

Appendix

Table A. Party volatilities in Macedonia (1990-2014)¹

Parties	1990-1994	1998	2002	2006	2008	2011	2014
VMRO-DPMNE	2.3	14.8	1.5	10.7	8.3	8.9	3.5
NDM	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-
SRM	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
DS	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
PCERM	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPM	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-
DPTM	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOM	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-
PPM	-	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-
VMRO-DP	-	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-
VMRO-MNDS	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
VMRO-T	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
VMRO-O	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
VMRO-DOM	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
VMRO-M	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-
VMRO-VMRO	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-
VMRO-NP	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1
ZPMN	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
DRUM	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
OM (II)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GPM	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
TMRO	-	-	-	0.2	0	-	-
SJM	1.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
RZPM	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
SDA-IP	0.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
PODEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDSM	12.7	5	7.8	12	-	6.7	7.4
GROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NSDP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RPM	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
GLPM	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-
PSD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKM	-	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-
LPM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LDP	-	4	-	-	-	1.5	-
DP	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHPM	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
PEI	-	-	-	1.2	0.3	-	-
NA	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	-	-
DPSM	0.5	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
STLS	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	-	-
SNSM	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	-
DNET	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	-
DA	-	10.7	7.7	0.3	1.2	-	-
DC	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-
ND	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-
LD	1.2	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	-
MAAK	3	2.8	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
DPM	2.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
DUI	-	-	12.1	2.3	1.3	2.6	3.5
PDP	12.4	7.5	9.4	-	-	0.7	0
NDP	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
DPA	-	-	-	2.2	0.8	0.6	0
ND (II)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
NDP (II)	-	-	-	1.7	0.5	-	-
SDPM	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
RP	1.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
KPM	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
MNP	2.4	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
DU-PP	0.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
DHPM	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
PPNM	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
POMNI	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
RPM (II)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
NV	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
PnP	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
PP	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
NDS	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	-	-
PEO	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	-	-
MP	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
PDI	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
OM	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
LSM	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
TMORO-VEP	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.4	-
DUA	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.3	0.4
NDU	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0
RDK	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.1
DM	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0
KpM	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
PEP21	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Independents	12.1	13.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	0	0
Others	0.7	0.7	0	0	0	0	0

Party acronyms: DA = Democratic Alternative; DC = Democratic Centre; DD = Democratic Right; DHPM = Christian Democratic Party; DM = Dignity; DNET = Movement for National Unity of Turks; DOM = Democratic Renewal of Macedonia; DP = Democratic Party; DPA = Democratic Party of Albanians; DPM = Democratic Party of Macedonia; DPSM = Democratic Party of Serbs in Macedonia; DPTM = Democratic Party of Turks; DRUM = Democratic-Republican Union of Macedonia; DS = Democratic Union; DUA = Democratic Union of Albanians; DUI = Democratic Union for Integration; DU-PP = Democratic Union-Party of Peasants; GLPM = Civil-Liberal Party of Macedonia; GPM = Group of Electors "Panco Minov"; GROM = Civic Option for Macedonia; KPM = Communist Party of Macedonia; KpM = Coalition for a Positive Macedonia; LD = League for Democracy; LPM = Liberal Party of Macedonia; LSM = Leftist Forces of Macedonia; MAAK = Movement for All-Macedonia People's Party; MNP = Macedonian People's Party; MP = Macedonian Party; NA = National Alternative; ND = New Democracy; ND (II) = New Democracy (II); NDM = People's Movement of Macedonia; NDP = People's Democratic Party; NDP (II) = National Democratic Party; NDS = New Democratic Forces; NDU = National Democratic Union; NSDP = New Social Democratic Party; NV = People's Will; OM = United Macedonians; OM (II) = United for Macedonia; PCERM = Party for Total Emancipation of Roma in Macedonia; PDI = Party for a Democratic Future; PDP = Party of Democratic Prosperity; PEI = Party for European Future; PEO = Party of Economic Renewal; PEP21 = Party for Economic Change 21; PnP = Party of Justice; PODEM = Party of United Democrats of Macedonia; POMNI = Rebirth and Alliance for a Macedonian National Idea; PP = Progressive Party; PPM = Party of Pensioners of the Republic of Macedonia; PPNM = Political Party of Unemployed in Macedonia; PSD = Party for Free Democrats; RDK = National Democratic Revival; RP = Workers' Party; RPM = Workers' Party of Macedonia; RPM (II) = Republican Party of Macedonia; RZPM = Workers-Peasant Party; SDA-IP = Party of Democratic Action-Islamic Path; SDPM = Social Democratic Party of Macedonia; SDSM = Social Democratic Union of Macedonia; SDU = Social Democratic Union; SHPM = Social Christian Party of Macedonia; SJM = Party of Yugoslavs in Macedonia; SKM = League of Communist of Macedonia; SNSM = Serbian Progressive Party in Macedonia (previously known as RSSM = Radical Party of Serbs in Macedonia); SPM = Socialist Party of Macedonia; SRM = Union of Roma in Macedonia; STLS = Union of Tito's Left Forces; TMORO-VEP = Fatherland's Macedonian Organization for Radical Renewal-Vadgar-Egej-Pirin; TMRO = Permanent Macedonian Radical Unification; VMRO-DOM = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Movement for the Restoration of Macedonia; VMRO-DP = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Democratic Party; VMRO-DPMNE = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity; VMRO-MNDS = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Macedonian National Democratic Alliance; VMRO-O = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Unity; VMRO-M = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Macedonian; ; VMRO-T = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Fatherland; VMRO-VMRO = International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-International Macedonian Revolutionary Organization; ZNPM = Agricultural People's Party of Macedonia.

Source: Own calculations based on Bugajski, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe*; Dimovski, "Pre-electoral coalitions in the Republic of Macedonia"; Drzavna Izborna Komisija, <http://www.sec.mk>; Hislope, "Macedonia"; and Kasapović, "Macedonia".

¹ For complete electoral results see Taleski and Casal Bértoa, "Party Regulation and Party System Development".