

Appendix

Table A. European democracies (1848-2014)

Country	Period	Country	Period
Albania	2002-	Kingdom of SHS	1921
Andorra	1993-	Kosovo	2008-
Armenia	1991-1994	Latvia I	1920-1933
Austria I	1920-1932	Latvia II	1993-
Austria II	1946-	Liechtenstein	1993-
Belarus	1991-1994	Lithuania	1993-
Belgium	1919-	Luxembourg	1920-
Bulgaria	1991-	Macedonia	1992-
Croatia	2000-	Malta	1964-
Cyprus	1978-	Moldova	1994-
Czechoslovakia I	1918-1938	Montenegro	2007-
Czechoslovakia II	1946	The Netherlands	1918-
Czech Republic	1993	Norway	1905-
Denmark	1911-1934	Poland I	1918-1926
Estonia I	1921-1934	Poland II	1991-
Estonia II	1992-	Portugal I	1919-1925
Finland I	1917-1930	Portugal II	1976-
Finland II	1945-	Romania	1996-
France I	1848-1851	Russia	2000-2006
France II	1876-1940	San Marino I	1920-1923
France III	1946-1957	San Marino II	1945-
France IV	1968-	Serbia	2001-
Georgia	2004-	Slovenia	1993-
Germany I	1925-1932	Spain I	1900-1923
Germany II	1949-	Spain II	1931-1936
Greece I	1875-1914	Spain III	1979-
Greece II	1926-1936	Sweden	1917-
Greece III	1946-1948	Switzerland	1897-
Greece IV	1975-	Turkey I	1946-1953
Hungary	1990-	Turkey II	1961-1979
Iceland	1944-	Turkey III	1983-
Ireland	1923-	Ukraine	1994-
Italy	1948-	United Kingdom	1919-