

Appendix

Table A. Summary of findings

Hypotheses	Germany		Spain		Turkey	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<i>Party ban/legalization increases electoral volatility</i>	KPD DPS KP SRP NPD*		HB ** (Basque Country) HB** (Navarre) 2011	<i>HB** (Navarre) 2003</i>	FP DTP	<i>RP</i> <i>HADEP</i>
<i>Party ban reduces electoral & parliamentary fragmentation</i>	KPD DPS KP SRP		HB ** (Basque Country) HB** (Navarre)		DTP	<i>RP</i> <i>HADEP</i>
<i>Party legalization increases electoral & parliamentary fragmentation</i>	DPS		HB ** (Basque Country) HB** (Navarre)			
<i>Party ban/legalization changes category/class of party system</i>	KPD DPS KP SRP NDP*		HB ** (Basque Country) HB** (Navarre)		FP AKP	<i>DTP</i>
<i>Party ban/legalization affects patterns of government formation</i>	DPS SRP	<i>KPD</i> <i>KP</i>	HB ** (Basque Country) HB** (Navarre)		FP AKP	<i>DTP</i>

Note: * Failed ban; ** and successors.