

Appendix

Table A. European democratic political regimes (1848-2024)

Country	Period	Country	Period
Albania	2002-	Kosovo	2008-
Andorra	1993-	Latvia I	1920-1933
Armenia I	1991-1994	Latvia II	1993-
Armenia II	2019-	Liechtenstein	1993-
Austria I	1920-1932	Lithuania	1993-
Austria II	1946-	Luxembourg	1920-
Belarus	1991-1994	Malta	1964-
Belgium	1919-	Moldova	1994-
Bulgaria	1991-	Montenegro	2007-
Croatia	2000-	Netherlands	1918-
Cyprus	1978-	North Macedonia	1992-
Czechia	1993-	Norway	1905-
Czechoslovakia I	1918-1938	Poland I	1918-1926
Czechoslovakia II	1946	Poland II	1991-
Denmark	1911-	Portugal I	1911-1925
Estonia I	1921-1934	Portugal II	1976-
Estonia II	1992-	Romania	1996-
Finland I	1917-1930	Russia	2000-2006
Finland II	1945-	San Marino I	1920-1923
France I	1848-1851	San Marino II	1945-
France II	1876-1940	Serbia	2001-
France III	1946-1957	Slovakia	1993-
France IV	1968-	Slovenia	1993-
Georgia	2004-2023	Spain I	1900-1923
Germany I	1919-1933	Spain II	1931-1936
Germany II	1949-	Spain III	1979-
Greece I	1875-1915	Sweden	1917-
Greece II	1926-1936	Switzerland	1897-
Greece III	1946-1948	Turkey I	1946-1953
Greece IV	1975-	Turkey II	1961-1979
Hungary	1990-	Turkey III	1983-2013
Iceland	1944-	Ukraine	1994-2013
Ireland	1923-	United Kingdom	1919-
Italy	1948-	Yugoslav Kingdom	1921